

(5-12) 6-3 Logarithms Solutions

Tuesday, April 28, 2020 9:38 AM

PG 318 # 2,5-7,25-33 odd, 32,38,39,45,47,50

② Student brought the negative sign outside the expression, which is not equivalent step.

⑤ $\log_2 \left(\frac{1}{64}\right) = -6$

⑥ $\ln 54.6 \approx 4$

⑦ $10^{2.301} \approx 200$

②⑤ $\log_5 1 = 0$

②⑦ $10^{-2} = \frac{1}{100}$ * remember log with no visible base is the common logarithm

②⑨ $e^5 = 148.41$

③① $5^{-3} = \frac{1}{125}$

③② undefined; $\log_6(-216)$ cannot be negative

③③ 4; $\log_3 3^4$ special logarithm

③⑧ a; $\log_7 7^a$

③⑨ use calculator

$\langle \log \rangle \langle 78.5 \rangle \langle \text{enter} \rangle$
 $= 1.8949$

④⑤ $\log_{10}(7x+6) = 3$

$10^3 = 7x+6$

convert to exponential.

$1000 = 7x+6$
 $-6 \quad -6$

Solve for x

$994 = 7x$

$142 = x$

$$994 = 7x$$

$$142 = x$$

$$(47) \quad \ln(3x-1) = 2$$
$$\log_e(3x-1) = 2$$

$$e^2 = 3x - 1$$

put in
calc \rightarrow

$$\frac{e^2 + 1}{3} = \frac{3x}{3}$$

$$2.7964 = x$$

$$(50) \quad \log(x-3) = -1$$
$$\log_{10}(x-3) = -1$$

exponent
properties \rightarrow

$$10^{-1} = x - 3$$
$$\frac{1}{10} = x - 3$$

$$\frac{1}{10} + 3 = x$$

$$\frac{1}{10} + \frac{30}{10} = x$$

$$\frac{31}{10} = x$$

$$3.1 = x$$

* remember \ln is
the natural logarithm
 $\ln = \log_e$

* convert to exponential
form

* solve for x

* remember \log is
common logarithm
 \log_{10}

* convert to exponential

* solve for x