

1.4 WS

①

1.

a) $d = 10$

b) $40, 50, 60$

c) $a_1 = 10$

$a_n = a_{n-1} + 10$

d) $a_n = 10 + 10(n-1)$

2.

a) $d = 4$

b) $19, 23, 27$

c) $a_1 = 3$

$a_n = a_{n-1} + 4$

d) $a_n = 3 + 4(n-1)$

3.

a) $d = -11$

b) $64, 53, 42$

c) $a_1 = 97$

$a_n = a_{n-1} - 11$

d) $a_n = 97 - 11(n-1)$

4)

a) $d = -6$

b) $-24, -30, -36$

c) $a_1 = -6$

$$a_n = a_{n-1} - 6$$

d) $a_n = -6 - 6(n-1)$

5) NO, $7+3 \neq 11$

6) $a_n = 2 + 4(n-1)$

7) $a_1 = 0$

$$a_n = a_{n-1} + \frac{1}{2}$$

8) $a_n = -4 - 5(n-1)$

9) $a_1 = -2$

$$a_n = a_{n-1} + 7$$

10) $a_1 = 7$

$$a_n = a_{n-1} - 2$$

$$11) \quad a_1 = 2 \quad a_5 = 3.2$$

$$a) \quad a_n = 2 + d(n-1)$$

$$3.2 = 2 + d(5-1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} 1.2 &= 4d \\ .3 &= d \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{a_n = 2 + .3(n-1)}$$

$$b) \quad 13.1 = 2 + .3(n-1)$$

$$37 = n-1$$

$$\boxed{38 = n}$$

$$12) \quad S_9 = \frac{9(2+26)}{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &2 + 3(n-1) \\ &2 + 3(8) \\ &26 \end{aligned}$$

$$13) \quad S_{20} = \frac{20(3+79)}{2}$$

$$3 + 4(20-1)$$

$$= \boxed{820}$$

$$14) \quad S_{33} = \frac{33(5+101)}{2}$$

$$5 + 3(n-1) = 101$$

$$\$ \quad 3(n-1) = 96$$

$$n = 33$$

$$\boxed{1749}$$

$$15) S_{40} = \frac{40(100 + -173)}{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 100 - 7(40-1) \\ & -173 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \boxed{-1460}$$

$$16) S_{121} = \frac{121(50 + -10)}{2}$$

$$50 - \frac{1}{2}(n-1) = -10$$

$$- \frac{1}{2}(n-1) = -60$$

$$= \boxed{2420}$$

$$n-1 = 120$$

$$n = 121$$

$$17) S_{12} = \frac{12(-2 + 42)}{2}$$

$$-2 + 4(12-1)$$

$$= \boxed{240}$$

$$18) [3(1)-5] + [3(2)-5] + [3(3)-5] + [3(4)-5]$$

$$-2 + 1 + 4 + 7$$

$$\boxed{10}$$

$$19) [5(2)+3] + [5(3)+3] + [5(4)+3] + [5(5)+3]$$

$$13 + 18 + 23 + 28$$

$$\boxed{82}$$

$$20) \sum_{n=1}^{20} 3 + 4(n-1)$$

$$21) \sum_{n=1}^{40} 100 - 7(n-1)$$

$$22) S_4 = \frac{4(-4 - 7)}{2}$$
$$= \boxed{-22}$$

$$23) \sum_{n=1}^4 = \frac{4(2.5 + 8.5)}{2}$$
$$= \boxed{22}$$

$$24) S_{20} = \frac{20(2 + 23/2)}{2}$$
$$= \boxed{135}$$

$$25) S_7 = \frac{7(4 + 53)}{2}$$
$$\boxed{199.5}$$

$$26) 172 = \frac{n(4 + 39)}{2}$$
$$\boxed{n = 8}$$

$$27) 177.5 = \frac{10(2 + u_{10})}{2}$$
$$\boxed{u_{10} = 33.5}$$

$$28) \quad u_n = 22 - 2(n-1)$$

a) $u_7 = 22 - 2(7-1)$

$$u_7 = 22 - 12$$

$$\boxed{u_7 = 10}$$

b) $S_7 = \frac{7}{2} (22 + 10)$

$$= \boxed{112}$$